## COMPOUND WORDSSHORT VOWELS

## BASE WORDS

Some base words combine with many other words to make compound words. These are a great way of exploring what we mean by a compound word.
groundwater watercooler watercourse floodwater freshwater underwater wastewater
water watercolour watercress waterfront watermelon waterproof waterspout watertight waterwheel bathwater dishwater meltwater overwater rainwater saltwater tidewater waterfall waterlily waterline watermark waterside waterweed waterbed waterlog waterway

## out

outlaw payout outfit outrun output timeout turnout without wipeout washout workout outward outtake outset outlive outdoor
subway midway runway airway gateway runway waylaid anyway highway tramway walkway railway wayside flyaway hideaway sideways giveaways takeaway motorway waterway stairway

BASIC COMPOUNDS—SHORT VOWEL + SHORT VOWEL
These are two complete words stuck together.

| cannot | gumdrop | inkblot | pigskin | tenfold |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| chestnut | handgun | inland | sandbox | tophat |
| cobweb | handheld | instep | sandman | uphold |
| desktop | handprint | itself | sandpit | uplift |
| dishcloth | handset | locksmith | slapstick | upset |
| dustpan | handstand | longhand | slingshot | upwind |
| fishnet | hangman | manhunt | snapshot | washstand |
| fishpond | himself | mixup | standoff | windswept |
| flapjack | himself | nitwit | stepson | wingspan |
| flatfish | hottub | nutshell | sunlit | within |
| frogman | humdrum | onset | sunset | withstand |
| grandstand | humpback | pigpen | sunspot | zigzag |

## SHORT VOWEL DOUBLE CONSONANTS

This means that short vowel doubles and padding are maintained.

| LL | CK | TCH | SS | zZ | FF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bankroll bellhop callback drumroll falloff hilltop inkwell landfall landfill millpond nutshell pillbox rockfall standstill uphill windmill | backdrop backlash backlog backpack blacksmith checkup chopstick cutback drumstick jackpot lipstick pickup pinprick potluck quicksand setback slapstick | backstretch catchall catchup crosshatch hatchback hemstitch hopscotch matchbox matchstick stopwatch watchdog watchman watchstrap witchcraft | crossbred crosscheck crosscut fusspot passband sundress | jazzman | blastoff brushoff cufflink cutoff falloff flagstaff handcuff kickoff liftoff offcasts offset ripoff standoff standoff tipoff |

